



## Minimum követelmények

### 12. évfolyam 1. nyelv angol

Tananyag: Matura Leader Units 1-15

Szókincs minimum az olvasott és hallott szöveg értéséhez, a beszéd- és íráskészséghez:

A leckék elején található Key Vocabulary

Nyelvtani minimum:

Tenses: Present Simple, Present Progressive, Present Perfect Simple and Present Perfect Progressive, Past Simple, Past Progressive, Past Perfect Simple, Future Simple, Going to Future; Time Clauses (past, future)

Prepositions of time: at, in, on, during, from to/till, until

Articles – Nouns - Determiners

Quantifiers: some, any, no, much, many, a lot of /lots of, little, a little, few, a few

Modal verbs: Permission, Request, Favour (Can I ...? Could I ...? May I ...? Can you ...? Could you ...?) Ability (can, could, be able to) Obligation (must, have to, need, should) Prohibition (mustn't), Modal verbs + have + past participle

Indirect statements, questions, orders and requests

Comparative and Superlative forms; Forms of comparison

Gerund, Full and Bare Infinitives

Passive (all tenses above)

Relative pronouns

Conditional sentences (type 1, type 2, type 3)

Reported Speech (statements, questions, commands and requests)

Íráskészség: Matura Leader Writing sections (Describing a person, A letter to a friend giving news and expressing emotions, A letter requesting information, A letter of application, Invitation /Accepting or refusing an invitation, Asking for and giving advice)



Beszédkésztség:

<b>1. A társadalmi érintkezéshez szükséges kommunikációs eszközök</b>		
	<b>Kezdeményezés és válasz</b>	
Megszólítás	Excuse me.	Pardon?
Köszönés	How do you do? Good morning. Hello Tom. Hello, how are you? Hi!	How do you do? Good morning. Hello Mary. Very well, thank you. And how about you? Hi!
Elköszönés	Goodbye. Bye-bye! Good night. Take care.	Goodbye. Bye! See you! Good night. Thanks. Bye!
Köszönet és arra reagálás	Thanks. Thank you very much. Thanks a lot. It's very kind of you.	Not at all. You are welcome. No problem. Don't mention it.
Bemutkozás, bemutató	My name is... May I/Can I/ Let me introduce myself. May I/Can/ Let me introduce you to Rosy?	Hello. Hi! Pleased to meet you. Nice to meet you.



Telefonon más személy kérése	Can I speak to George, please? Could you put me through to Mrs Hamilton, please?	Yes, just a minute, please.
Telefonálásnál elköszönés	I'll call back again later this evening. It was lovely to speak to you. Thanks for ringing. Bye!	Bye!
Üdvözküldés	Give my love / regards to...	I will.
Érdeklődés hogylét iránt és arra reagálás	How are you feeling today? What's the matter?	Fine. / OK / All right. Much better, thanks. Not very well, I am afraid.
Engedélykérés és reagálás:	May I use your telephone? Do you mind if I open the window?	Yes, go ahead. Not at all.
Bocsánatkérés és arra reagálás	I am sorry. I am very sorry. I beg your pardon	That's all right. It doesn't matter. Never mind.
Gratulációk, jókívánságok és arra reagálás	Happy Christmas/New year/Birthday! Many happy returns (of the day) Congratulations!	Happy Christmas /New Year/ Birthday! Thank you. Thank you, the same to you.
Megszólítás személyes levélben	Dear John,	
Elbúcsúzás személyes levélben	Best wishes, Love (from), I am looking forward to hearing from you soon.	

## 2. Érzelmek és lelkiállapotok kifejezésére szolgáló kommunikációs eszközök

<p>Öröm, sajnálkozás, bánat</p>	<p>Are you happy about that?</p> <p>What do you think of that?</p> <p>How do you feel about that?</p>	<p>Great!</p> <p>I'm so glad/very happy.</p> <p>I'm glad to hear that.</p> <p>I'm so pleased that...</p> <p>Good for you.</p> <p>Congratulations.</p> <p>I feel so happy for...</p> <p>I'm sorry to hear that.</p> <p>What a pity.</p> <p>Oh, no!</p> <p>Oh, dear!</p> <p>I feel so sorry for...</p>
<p>Elégedettség, elégedetlenség, bosszúság</p>	<p>What do you think of...?</p> <p>Are you pleased with...?</p> <p>Are you happy with...?</p> <p>Are you satisfied with...?</p>	<p>That's fine/nice/not bad.</p> <p>That was fine/good/ nice</p> <p>I'm quite satisfied with...</p> <p>I'm quite happy with...</p> <p>I'm quite pleased with...</p> <p>It's not good enough.</p> <p>That wasn't very good.</p>
<p>Csodálkozás</p>	<p>Jane has lost her money.</p> <p>Tom is twenty.</p> <p>This is a book for you.</p>	<p>How come?</p> <p>Is he?</p> <p>What a surprise!</p>



Remény	What are you hoping for? What are you looking forward to?	I am looking forward to... I hope you'll have time to join me for dinner.
Aggódás, félelem	What's the matter?	I am worried about my boyfriend
<b>3. Személyes beállítódás és vélemény kifejezésére szolgáló kommunikációs eszközök</b>		
Véleménykérés, és arra reagálás	What do you think? How do you like it?	I think it is rather strange. I like it.
Valaki igazának az elismerése és el nem ismerése	You are right. You are wrong.	
Egyetértés, egyet nem értés	Do you agree? What's your opinion? How do you feel about it?	OK All right. I think he's wrong/right.
Érdeklődés, érdektelenség	Are you interested in sports?	I am interested in gardening. It doesn't really bother me.
Tetszés, nem tetszés	Do you like Greek food? What do you think of my boyfriend?	I think it's great. I don't like it. He looks nice.
Dicséret, kritika	You are really helpful.	
Akarat, kívánság	Would you like a cake?	I'd like an ice-cream, please.
Képesség	Can you speak French? Are you able to ride a horse?	I can understand French. I am unable to ride a horse.
Kötelezettség	Must we fill in this form now? When do we have to leave?	We must fill it in now. Right now.



Szükségesség	Is that necessarily so?	People must sleep sometimes.
Lehetőség	It may rain. She might be late.	
Ígéret	Will you come and meet me at the station?	Don't worry, I will. I promise to be there at five.
Szándék, kívánság	What would you like to do? Would you like to have a rest?	I'd like to see that film I'd rather not go out tonight.
Dicséret, kritika	It's great. It's a good idea.	It's boring.
Ítélet, kritika	Do you approve of this action?	That's good/not bad / terrible.
Szándék, terv	Are you going to visit the Browns today?	I'm planning to do so.
<b>4. Információcseréhez kapcsolódó kommunikációs eszközök</b>		
Dolgok, személyek megnevezése, leírása	What is it? What's it in English? What is his house like?	It's.../ That's.../ It's a kind of.../ It's used for... It's big and comfortable.
Információ kérés, adás:	Are you all right? When are the guests coming?	Yes, I am. At 6 p.m.
Tudás, nemtudás	Where is she?	I have no idea.
Események leírása	What happened?	First she finished lunch, then she phoned her friend and finally they all met at the cinema.



Bizonyosság, bizonytalanság	Do you think they will come?  How old do you think she is?	They will probably come. They might come, or they might not come.  She can't be very old. She must be 25.
<b>5. A partner cselekvését befolyásoló kommunikációs eszközök</b>		
Kérés és arra reagálás	Can you give me a pen?  Do you have a pen by any chance?	Yes, sure. Yes, of course.  I'm afraid I can't. I am afraid, I don't.
Javaslat és arra reagálás	Let's go to the cinema tonight.	Good idea.
Segítségkérés és arra való reagálás	Will you do the washing up for me, please?	Certainly. Not now. I am very busy.
Segítség felajánlása	I am going to the food-store. Shall I bring you something?  I'll do the ironing for you.	No, thank you.  That would be kind of you.
Meghívás és arra reagálás	Are you free on Tuesday? Let's meet on Sunday.	Yes, I am. Good idea.
Kínálás és arra reagálás	Have an orange.  Here you are.  Let me get you another drink.	Yes, please. No, thank you.  Thank you.
Tanács és arra reagálás	What shall I do?  What do you recommend me?	I think you should ...  I don't think you should....

## 6. Interakcióban jellemző kommunikációs eszközök

Megértés biztosítása	Visszakérdezés, ismétléskérés	Did you say the castle? Sorry, where does she live? Sorry, what did you say his name was?
	Nem értés, magyarázatkérés, magyarázatértés ellenőrzése	Sorry, I don't understand. Could you understand? Am I making myself clear? Sorry, what does that mean?
	Betűzés kérése, betűzés	Can you spell it for me? It spells...
	Felkérés hangosabb, lassúbb beszédre	Could you speak a little more slowly, please? Sorry, that was a bit too fast.
Párbeszéd strukturálása:	Beszédszándék jelzése, beszélgetés kezdése	I'll tell you what; I've just had a thought. The question is how many ..... The trouble is, that....
	Elemek összekapcsolása	Put the blouse on first, and then...
	Összefoglalás	Well, to sum it up...
	Beszélgetés lezárása	Right...okay Well, it's been nice talking to you.





Társalgási témakörök:

<b>1. Személyes vonatkozások, család</b>
<b>2. Ember és társadalom</b>
<b>3. Környezetünk</b>
<b>4. Iskola</b>
<b>5. Munka világa</b>
<b>6. Életmód</b>
<b>7. Szabadidő, szórakozás</b>
<b>8. Utazás, turizmus</b>
<b>9. Tudomány és technika</b>

